

# SHAHID CADET ACADEMY

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## Transformation of Sentence

অর্থের পরিবর্তন না করে এক প্রকার **Sentence** কে অন্য **Sentence** এ রূপান্তর করাকেই **Transformation of Sentence** বলে। Such as:

Affirmative: Man is mortal. Negative: Man is not immortal.

### From Affirmative to Negative

**Rule 1:** Sentence এ **Every** থাকলে **There is no + NP + but + Verb + Extension** (বাকী অংশ) হয়।

**Affirmative:** Every man wishes to be happy. **Negative:** There is no man but wishes to be happy.

**Affirmative:** Everybody hates a liar. **Negative:** There is nobody but hates a liar.

কিন্তু বাক্যে has থাকলে but এর স্থলে without হয়।

**Affirmative:** Every rose has a thorn. **Negative:** There is no rose without a thorn.

**Affirmative:** Everyman has a stomach. **Negative:** There is no man without a stomach.

**Rule 2:** বাক্যে **Only/ Alone** থাকলে এর পরিবর্তে **None but** হয়।

**Affirmative:** Only Allah can help us. **Negative:** None but Allah can help us.

**Affirmative:** He alone answered the question. **Negative:** None but he answered the question.

কিন্তু বাক্যে **Nothing but** বয়সের/ সংখ্যার ক্ষেত্রে **not more than/ not less than** হয়।

**Affirmative:** My friend is only 12. **Negative:** My friend is not more than 12.

**Affirmative:** The baby has only 3 toys. **Negative:** The baby has nothing but 3 toys.

**Rule 3:** বাক্যে **Must** থাকলে এর পরিবর্তে **Can't but/ Can't help** বসে। **Can't help** এর পরে **Verb** এর সাথে **ing** যুক্ত হয়।

**Affirmative:** I must go there. **Negative:** I can't but go there. I can't help going there.

**Affirmative:** You must do the sum. **Negative:** You can't but do the sum.

**Rule 4:** বাক্যে **Negative Word** এবং বিপরীত শব্দ বসিয়ে **Negative** করতে হয়।

**Affirmative:** Man is mortal. **Negative:** Man is not immortal.

**Affirmative:** He is a rich man. **Negative:** He is not a poor man.

**Rule 5:** **Always** এর পরিবর্তে **Never** এবং মূল শব্দটির বিপরীত শব্দ বসিয়ে **Negative** করতে হয়।

**Affirmative:** He is always punctual. **Negative:** He is never late.

**Affirmative:** I am always responsible in my work. **Negative:** I am never irresponsible in my work.

**Rule 6:** **Too.... to** এর স্থলে **so ..... that** বসিয়ে **Negative** হয়।

**Affirmative:** He is too weak to walk. **Negative:** He is so weak that he can't walk.

**Affirmative:** The porter was too poor to buy food. **Negative:** The porter was so poor that he couldn't buy food.

**Rule 7:** **As.... as** এর স্থলে **not less..... than** বসিয়ে **Negative** হয়।

**Affirmative:** Mr. Khan is as cunning as a fox. **Negative:** Mr. Khan is not less cunning than a fox.

**Rule 8:** যদি বাক্যের প্রথমে **As soon as** থাকে তবে **No sooner had .... than** দিয়ে **Negative** করিতে হয়।

**Affirmative:** As soon as he arrived, we welcomed him. **Negative:** No sooner had he arrived than we welcomed him.

**Rule 9:** কতিপয় বাক্যকে স্বাভাবিক নিয়মে **Negative** করে মূল শব্দের Antonyms বসাতে হয়।

**Affirmative:** I forgot his name. **Negative:** I could not remember his name.

**Affirmative:** He missed the train. **Negative:** He could not catch the train.

**Rule 10:** **Many** থাকলে, **Not a few** ব্যবহার করতে হবে। যেমন:

**Affirmative:** I have many friends. **Negative:** I have not a few friends.

**Rule 11:** **Much** থাকলে, **Not a little** ব্যবহার করতে হবে।

**Affirmative:** I have much money. **Negative:** I have not a little money.

**Rule 12:** চিরন্তন সত্য থাকলে **Negative- Interrogative** করতে হবে।

**Affirmative:** Health is wealth. **Negative:** Isn't health wealth?

**Affirmative:** The sun sets in the west. **Negative:** Doesn't the sun set in the west?

### From Negative to Affirmative

**Negative** বাক্যকে **Affirmative** করতে উপরে উল্লেখিত নিয়মগুলোর বিপরীত নিয়ম অনুসরণ করতে হবে।

**Negative:** The man is not honest. **Affirmative:** The man is dishonest.

**Negative:** There is no rose without a thorn. **Affirmative:** Every rose has a thorn.

**Negative:** We can not but obey the law. **Affirmative:** We must obey the law.

**Negative:** None but Allah can save us. **Affirmative:** Allah alone can save us.

**Negative:** He is never late. **Affirmative:** He is always punctual.